

Home Inspection Checklist

If you find a house that seems like it has possibilities, do your own initial home inspection, inside and out, before making an offer. Your intention now is to be alert for obvious deficiencies. Assuming you're not looking for a fixer-upper, too many of these may be a reason to eliminate this house from further consideration.

Note: This is not meant to replace a professional home inspection. Once you make an offer on a house, you'll want a certified home inspector to go over it with a magnifying glass.

Foundation	Exterior
Look at the base of the walls and the ceilings in each room. Are there obvious	Does the house look like it will need repair or repainting soon?
cracks or apparent shifts in the foundation? Do the same around the outside. Are there any trees encroaching on the foundation?	Are gutters and downspouts firmly attached and draining away from the home?
Have any modifications occurred which	Are there loose boards or dangling wires?
may require permits?	Is there asbestos in the exterior material, which would require added costs if it needed to be repaired or replaced?
Does the grading/drainage appear to be	Are any safety concerns present?
away from the house?	☐ Do the windows and doors look old?
Are there any obvious soggy areas?	
	Attic
Roof	Attics will usually not be visible to the buyers. Look for evidence of stains on the ceilings under the attic.
What is the overall condition?	
When was it last replaced?	demings under the attic.
Are there any trees encroaching on it?	Interior Evidence Of Leaks/damage
Are shingles missing or damaged?	Check ceilings/walls and around windows in each room.

 Is there dampness? Adequate insulation? (If there's a crawlspace instead of a basement, you might want to leave this for the professional home inspection) 	Heating / Cooling / Water-Heater System Does it seem to do the job? How old is the furnace? Do you see rust or water around the
Electrical Do the switches work? Are there any obvious malfunctions?	furnace? If the system has been converted, are the old systems or tanks still in place? Odor
Is the panel updated and expandable for additional appliances or a potential remodel? Does the home have aluminum wiring (1970s) or knob & tube (Pre 1940s)?	 Is there an odor in the house? Can you detect what it might be and whether it could be fixed? Beware of musty odors which could signal a wet basement or mold damage.
Ask your agent about the age of the home. This will tell you a lot about the electrical installation of the house.	
Plumbing Any unusual noises or malfunctions? How old is the plumbing? Has it been updated? Has the sewer line been scoped to check for potential cracks?	
Can you see signs of leaks?	
Appliances If these are included, what is the age and condition of the stove, dishwasher or refrigerator? Is the condition poor? You typically cannot turn on appliances during a short showing.	